

# Inversa unei funcții

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**Problemă.** Să se determine inversa funcției  $g : \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$ ,  $g(m, n) = 1 + 2 + \dots + (m + n) + m$ .

**Soluție.** Este clar că  $g(m, n) = \frac{(m+n)(m+n+1)}{2} + m, \forall (m, n) \in \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$ .

Pentru  $n \in \mathbb{N}$  arătăm ca  $\exists!(x, y) \in \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$  astfel încât  $g(x, y) = n \iff n = \frac{(x+y)(x+y+1)}{2} + x$ .

Notăm  $s := x + y$ ,  $t := \frac{s(s+1)}{2}$ . De aici avem  $s^2 + s - 2t = 0$ , iar cum  $s \geq 0$  găsim  $s = \frac{\sqrt{8t+1}-1}{2}$ .

Avem  $t \leq n = t + x < t + s + 1 = \frac{s^2+3s+2}{2}$ , de unde  $8t+1 \leq 8n+1 < 4s^2+12s+9 = (2s+3)^2 \implies \frac{\sqrt{8t+1}-1}{2} \leq \frac{\sqrt{8n+1}-1}{2} < s+1 \iff s \leq \frac{\sqrt{8n+1}-1}{2} < s+1$ . De aici,  $s = \left\lfloor \frac{\sqrt{8n+1}-1}{2} \right\rfloor$ .

Obținem acum  $t = \frac{s(s+1)}{2} = \frac{\left\lfloor \frac{\sqrt{8n+1}-1}{2} \right\rfloor \left( \left\lfloor \frac{\sqrt{8n+1}-1}{2} \right\rfloor + 1 \right)}{2}$ , iar apoi

$$x = n - t = n - \frac{\left\lfloor \frac{\sqrt{8n+1}-1}{2} \right\rfloor \left( \left\lfloor \frac{\sqrt{8n+1}-1}{2} \right\rfloor + 1 \right)}{2}$$

$$y = s - x = \left\lfloor \frac{\sqrt{8n+1}-1}{2} \right\rfloor + \frac{\left\lfloor \frac{\sqrt{8n+1}-1}{2} \right\rfloor \left( \left\lfloor \frac{\sqrt{8n+1}-1}{2} \right\rfloor + 1 \right)}{2} - n = \frac{\left\lfloor \frac{\sqrt{8n+1}-1}{2} \right\rfloor \left( \left\lfloor \frac{\sqrt{8n+1}-1}{2} \right\rfloor + 3 \right)}{2} - n.$$

$$\text{Așadar, } g^{-1} : \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}, g^{-1}(n) = \left( n - \frac{\left\lfloor \frac{-1+\sqrt{8n+1}}{2} \right\rfloor \cdot \left( \left\lfloor \frac{-1+\sqrt{8n+1}}{2} \right\rfloor + 1 \right)}{2}, \frac{\left\lfloor \frac{-1+\sqrt{8n+1}}{2} \right\rfloor \left( \left\lfloor \frac{-1+\sqrt{8n+1}}{2} \right\rfloor + 3 \right)}{2} - n \right).$$

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